# New Figures Confirm That Dodd-Frank Whistleblower Tips Are Pouring Into The SEC

June 6, 2012

A senior official of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") has confirmed what many observers expected to occur in the wake of the Dodd-Frank Act: the potentially enormous financial rewards offered to whistleblowers in return for information about suspected wrongdoing are generating a deluge of tips to the SEC. According to a recent report, the chief of the SEC's Office of Market Intelligence revealed in an interview with *Law360* that the SEC has been receiving an average of seven whistleblower tips per day -- with roughly two to three worthy of investigation -- since the Dodd-Frank whistleblower program began.

The Dodd-Frank whistleblower program authorizes the SEC and Commodity Futures Trading Commission ("CFTC") to pay cash rewards for original information that leads to a judicial or administrative action resulting in a recovery exceeding \$1 million. Under Dodd-Frank, the whistleblower reward can range from ten to 30 percent of the penalty recovered in a judicial or administrative action resulting in penalties exceeding \$1 million. A key condition is that the tip is "derived from the independent knowledge or analysis of the whistleblower" and was not previously known to the government. The SEC and CFTC have discretion to decide the exact amount of the award based on a number of factors including the "significance" of the information and the level of assistance provided by the whistleblower. Because the "significance" of the information in part drives the amount of a reward, the act incentivizes individuals to disclose the most serious conduct about which they have information. Dodd-Frank enables whistleblowers to report misconduct under the cloak of anonymity by reporting tips through legal counsel and not disclosing their identities unless and until it has been confirmed that they will receive an award.

While not surprising given the financial incentive and protections from retaliation offered to whistleblowers under the Dodd-Frank Act, these latest Dodd-Frank whistleblower figures are another sign that a new era of heightened corporate whistleblowing has arrived. While it is too soon to know, this wave of tips could lead to an increase in resources at the SEC assigned to evaluate and investigate this incoming information. These figures are also a reminder that corporate legal and compliance departments should consider measures to further encourage employees to report suspected misconduct through internal compliance channels as well as promptly investigate all tips reported internally. That way, companies can maximize the opportunity to remediate and consider self-reporting any potential wrongdoing before a Dodd-Frank whistleblower contacts the government.

This memorandum is for general information purposes and should not be regarded as legal advice. Please contact your relationship partner if we can be of assistance regarding these important developments. The names and office locations of all of our partners, as well as our recent memoranda, can be obtained from our website, www.simpsonthacher.com.

The contents of this publication are for informational purposes only. Neither this publication nor the lawyers who authored it are rendering legal or other professional advice or opinions on specific facts or matters, nor does the distribution of this publication to any person constitute the establishment of an attorney-client relationship. Simpson Thacher & Bartlett LLP assumes no liability in connection with the use of this publication.

# **UNITED STATES**

### New York

425 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10017 +1-212-455-2000

#### Houston

2 Houston Center 909 Fannin Street Houston, TX 77010 +1-713-821-5650

## Los Angeles

1999 Avenue of the Stars Los Angeles, CA 90067 +1-310-407-7500

#### Palo Alto

2550 Hanover Street Palo Alto, CA 94304 +1-650-251-5000

## Washington, D.C.

1155 F Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20004 +1-202-636-5500

## **EUROPE**

### London

CityPoint
One Ropemaker Street
London EC2Y 9HU
England
+44-(0)20-7275-6500

# **ASIA**

## **Beijing**

3919 China World Tower 1 Jian Guo Men Wai Avenue Beijing 100004 China +86-10-5965-2999

## **Hong Kong**

ICBC Tower 3 Garden Road, Central Hong Kong +852-2514-7600

## Tokyo

Ark Mori Building 12-32, Akasaka 1-Chome Minato-Ku, Tokyo 107-6037 Japan +81-3-5562-6200

## **SOUTH AMERICA**

#### São Paulo

Av. Presidente Juscelino Kubitschek, 1455 São Paulo, SP 04543-011 Brazil +55-11-3546-1000